



FORMIKE ELECTRONIC CO.,LTD

PRDUCT SPECIFICATON

TFT LCD MODULE

MODEL : KWH040GP03-F01 V 1.0

【 】 Preliminary Specification

【 ♦ 】 Finally Specification

CUSTOMER'S APPROVAL	
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- This specification is subject to change withouth notice.Please contact FORMIKE or it's representative before designing your product based on this specification.

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1. GENERAL DESCRIPTION

KWH040GP03-F01 is a Transmissive type color active matrix liquid crystal display (LCD), which uses amorphous thin film transistor (TFT) as switching devices. This product is composed of a TFT LCD panel, driver ICs, FPC, and a backlight unit with bezel. The following table described the features of KWH040GP03

2. FEATURES

Display Mode	Transmissive Type
	TFT LCD, Normally white
Display Format	RGB Strip type
Color	16.7M color
Interface	RGB data bus, 24 bit parallel data
Viewing Direction	6 O'clock
Backlight type / color	LED / White

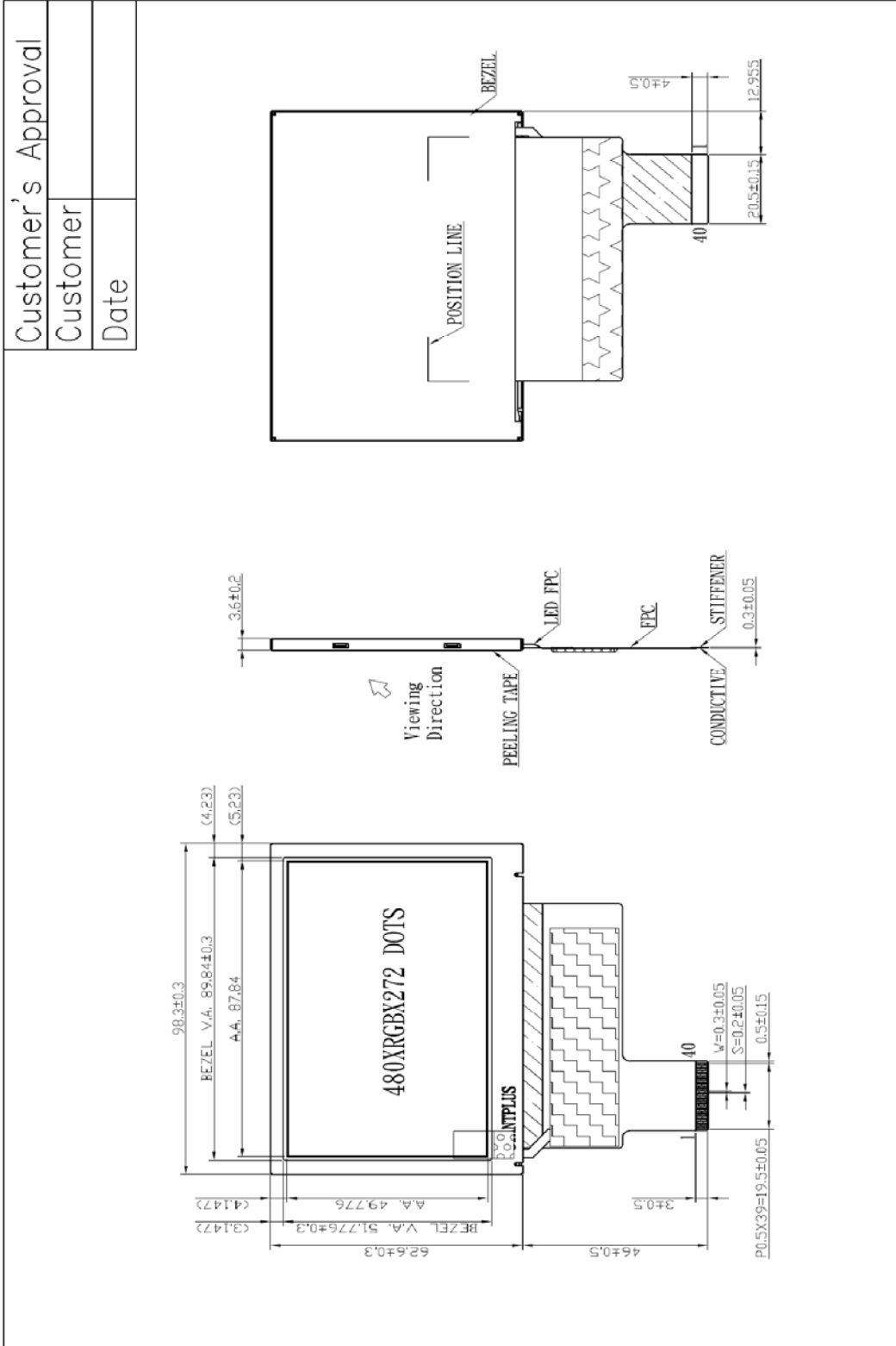
3. MECHANICAL SPECIFICATION

Item	Specifications	Unit
Dimensional outline	98.3(W)×62.6(H)×3.6(D)*	mm
Resolution	480×3(R,G,B)×272	dot
Active area	87.84(W)×49.776(H)	mm
Pixel pitch	0.183(W)×0.183(H)	mm

* Exclude FPC



4. MECHANICAL DIMENSION





5. MAXIMUM RATINGS

ITEM	SYMBOL	MIN.	MAX.	UNIT
Power Supply Voltage	VDD	-0.3	+6	V
Operation Temperature	T _{op}	-20	70	°C
Storage Temperature	T _{stg}	-30	80	°C
Signal LED forward current	I _F	-	25	mA
Signal LED pulse forward current	I _{FP}	-	140	mA
Signal LED reverse current	V _R	-	5	V
Humidity	-	-	90	%RH

Note:

- All of voltage listed above are with respect to GND=VSS=0V.
- Device is subject to be damaged permanently if stresses beyond those absolute maximum ratings listed above.
- Note1: T_A ≤ 40°C Without dewing



6. ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

6.1. TFT LCD Characteristic

Typical operating conditions

(GND=AVSS=0V)

Item	Symbol	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit	Note
Power supply	VCC	3.0	3.3	3.6	V	
Current	ICC	-	30	-	mA	
Analog Power supply	AVDD	4.8	5	5.2	V	
Driver Input signal voltage	H	V_{TH}	$0.7*VCC$	-	VCC	V
	L	V_{TL}	0	-	$0.3*VCC$	V

6.2. Backlight Characteristic

Item	Symbol	Values			Unit	Remark
		Min.	Typ.	Max.		
Power Consumption	P_{LED}	-	470	-	mW	
LED Current	I_L	18	20	25	mA	
LED Voltage	V_L	(21.7)	(23)	(25.2)	V	

Note: GP suggest using constant current driving this backlight unit.



7. MODULE FUNCTION DESCRIPTION

7.1. PIN Description

Pin	Symbol	Description	Remark
1	VSS	Ground	
2	VSS	Ground	
3	VDD	Power supply	
4	VDD	Power supply	
5	R0	Red data bit 0	
6	R1	Red data bit 1	
7	R2	Red data bit 2	
8	R3	Red data bit 3	
9	R4	Red data bit 4	
10	R5	Red data bit 5	
11	R6	Red data bit 6	
12	R7	Red data bit 7	
13	G0	Green data bit 0	
14	G1	Green data bit 1	
15	G2	Green data bit 2	
16	G3	Green data bit 3	
17	G4	Green data bit 4	
18	G5	Green data bit 5	
19	G6	Green data bit 6	
20	G7	Green data bit 7	
21	B0	Blue data bit 0	
22	B1	Blue data bit 1	
23	B2	Blue data bit 2	
24	B3	Blue data bit 3	
25	B4	Blue data bit 4	
26	B5	Blue data bit 5	
27	B6	Blue data bit 6	
28	B7	Blue data bit 7	
29	VSS	Ground	
30	DCLK	Dot data clock input	



31	DISP	Display on/off control	Note1
32	HSYNC	Horizontal sync input	
33	VSYNC	Vertical sync input	
34	DE	Data enable control	Note2
35	VDD	Power supply	
36	NC		
37	VSS	Ground	
38	VSS	Ground	
39	LED-	LED ground	
40	LED+	LED power	

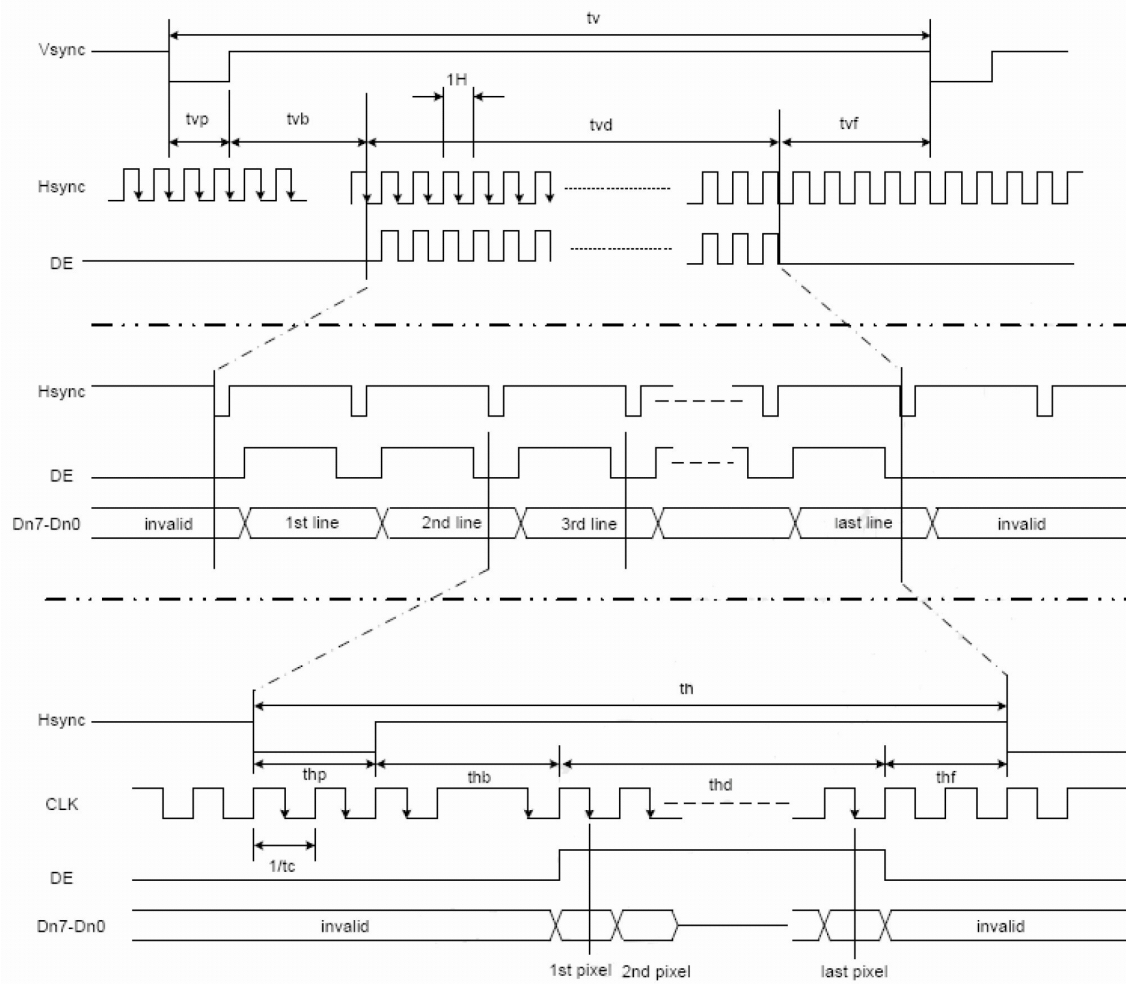
Note:

1. DISP set "High", input data are valid. DISP set "Low", input data are invalid .
2. DE is "High",data can be access. DE is "Low",data can not be access..



7.2. Timing characteristics

7.2.1. Timing Chart.





7.2.2.Timing Specification

Item		Symbol	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
CLK/Hsync /Vsync	CLK cycle	$1/t_c$	-	9	15	MHz
	Hsync cycle	$1/t_h$	-	17.14	-	KHz
	Vsync cycle	$1/t_v$	-	59.94	-	Hz
Horizontal cycle	Horizontal cycle	th		525		CLK
	Horizontal display period	thd		480		CLK
	Horizontal front porch	thf	2	-	-	CLK
	Horizontal pulse width	thp	2	41	-	CLK
	Horizontal back porch	thb	2	2	-	CLK
Vertical cycle	Vertical cycle	tv	-	286	-	H
	Vertical display period	tvd	-	272	-	H
	Vertical front porch	tvf	2	2	-	H
	Vertical pulse width	tvp	2	10	-	H
	Vertical back porch	tvb	2	2	-	H



7.2.3.Color data Assignment

COLOR	INPUT DATA	R DATA								G DATA								B DATA							
		R7	R6	R5	R4	R3	R2	R1	R0	G7	G6	G5	G4	G3	G2	G1	G0	B7	B6	B5	B4	B3	B2	B1	B0
		MSB							LSB	MSB							LSB	MSB							LSB
BASIC COLOR	BLACK	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	RED(255)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	GREEN(255)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	BLUE(255)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	CYAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	MAGENTA	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	YELLOW	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	WHITE	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
RED	RED(0)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	RED(1)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	RED(2)	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	RED(254)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	RED(255)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GREEN	GREEN(0)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	GREEN(1)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	GREEN(2)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	GREEN(254)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	GREEN(255)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BLUE	BLUE(0)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	BLUE(1)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	BLUE(2)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
	BLUE(254)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
	BLUE(255)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1



8. ELECTRO-OPTICAL CHARACTERISTICS

The following items are measured under stable conditions. The optical characteristics should be measured in dark room or equivalent state with the methods shown in Note 1.

Item		Symbol	Condition	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Remark
Brightness				240	320	-	cd/m ²	
Response time		T_R+T_F	$\Theta=0$	-	35	50	ms	Note 2
Contrast ratio		CR	At the center point of A.A.	250	300	-	-	Note 3
Color Chromaticity	White	W_x	$\Theta=0$	(0.273)	(0.313)	(0.353)	-	Note 4
		W_y		(0.289)	(0.329)	(0.369)		
Viewing Angle	Horizontal	-	$CR \geq 10$	100	120	-	Degree	Note 5
	Vertical	-		90	105	-		

$T_a=25\pm 2^\circ\text{C}$

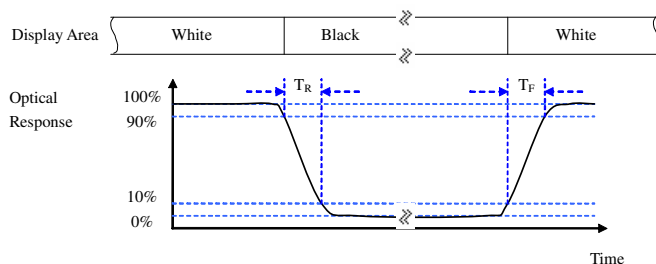
Note:

1. Test equipment setup

After stabilizing and leaving the panel alone at a given temperature for 30 minutes, the measurement should be executed. Measurement should be executed in a stable, windless, and dark room. Optical specifications are measured by Topcon BM-5A with a viewing angle of 2° at a distance of 50cm and normal direction.

2. Definition of response time: T_R and T_F

The figure below is the output signal of the photo detector.





3. Definition of contrast ratio:

$$\text{Contrast ratio (CR)} = \frac{\text{Brightness measured when LCD is at "white state"}}{\text{Brightness measured when LCD is at "black state"}}$$

White $V_i = V_{i50\%} \pm 1.5V$

Black $V_i = V_{i50\%} \mu 2.0V$

" \pm " means that the analog input signal swings in phase with VCOM signal.

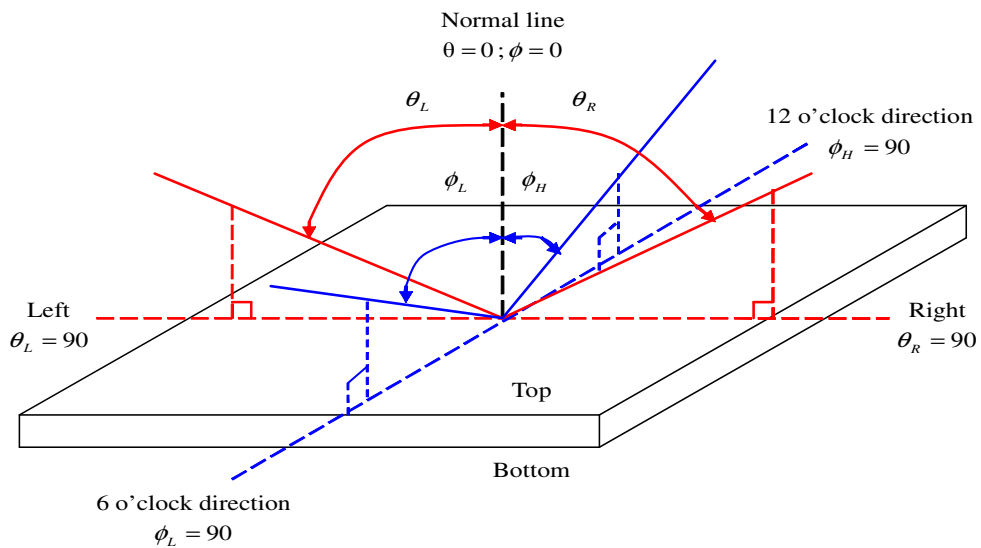
" μ " means that the analog input signal swings out of phase with VCOM signal.

$V_{i50\%}$: The analog input voltage when transmission is 50%.

The 100% transmission is defined as the transmission of LCD panel when all the input terminals of module are electrically opened.

4. Measured at the center area of the panel when all the input terminals of LCD panel are electrically opened.

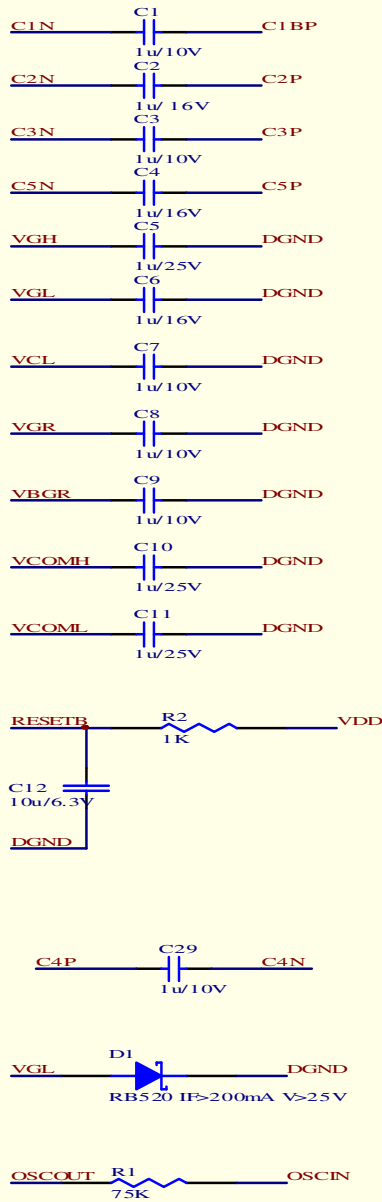
5. Definition of viewing angle:



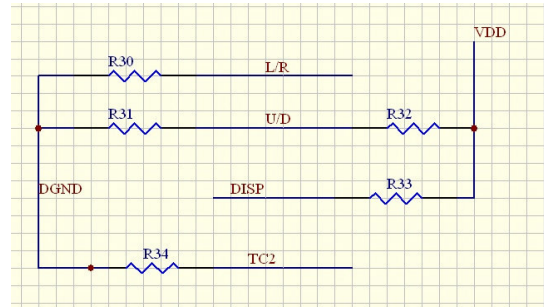


9. APPLICATION NOTE

Application Circuit



Interface selection





10. RELIABILITY

10.1.MTTF

The LCD module shall be designed to meet a minimum MTTF value of 50,000 hours with normal condition. (25°C in the room without sunlight; not include life time of backlight)

10.2.Tests

NO.	ITEM	CONDITION	CRITERION
1	High Temperature Operating	70°C 240 hrs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ No Defect Of Operational Function In Room Temperature Are Allowable. ◦ Leakage current should be below double of initial value.
2	Low Temperature Operating	-20°C 240 hrs	
3	High Temperature Non-Operating	80°C 240 hrs	
4	Low Temperature Non-Operating	-30°C 240 hrs	
5	High Temperature/ Humidity Non-Operating	50°C ,90%RH 240 hrs	
6	Temperature Shock Non-Operating	-30°C ←→ 80°C (30min) (5min) (30min) 10 CYCLES	
7	Electrostatic Discharge Test Non-Operating	HBM:±2KV	

Note 1: Test after 24 hours in room temperature.

Note 2: The sampling above is individually for each reliability testing condition.

Note 3: The color fading of polarizing filter should not care.

Note 4: All of the reliability testing chamber above, is using D.I. water.(Min value: 1.0 MΩ-cm)

Note 5: In case of malfunction defect caused by ESD damage, if it would be recovered to normal state after resetting, it would be judged as a good part.

10.3.Color performance

No.	ITEM	Criterion (initial)
1	Luminance	>50%
2	NTSC	>70%
3	Contrast Ratio	>50%



11. INSPECTION CRITERIA

11.1. Inspection Conditions

11.1.1. Environmental conditions

The environmental conditions for inspection shall be as follows

Room temperature: $23\pm 5^{\circ}\text{C}$

Humidity: $50\pm 20\% \text{RH}$

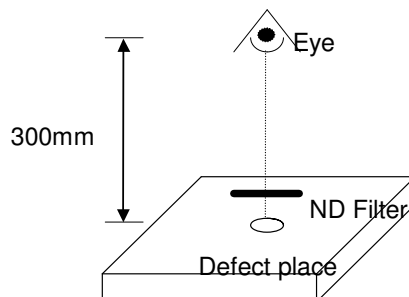
11.1.2. The external visual inspection

With a single 1000 ± 200 lux fluorescent lamp as the light source, the inspection was in the distance of 30cm or more from the LCD to the inspector's eyes.

11.2. Light Method

11.2.1. Environment lamp under 1000 ± 200 lux, Viewing direction for inspection over 30 cm.

11.2.2. The distance from eye to defect around 300mm, the distance from ND Filter to defect around 25~30mm.





11.3.Classification Of Defects

11.3.1. Major defect

A major defect refers to a defect that may substantially degrade usability for product applications.

11.3.2. Minor defect

A minor defect refers to a defect which is not considered to be able substantially degrade the product application or a defect that deviates from existing standards almost unrelated to the effective use of the product or its operation.

Notes: If the LCD/LCM 's cosmetic and display performance do not specify in "inspection criterion", it should be based on these delivered samples.

11.4.Sampling & Acceptable Quality Level

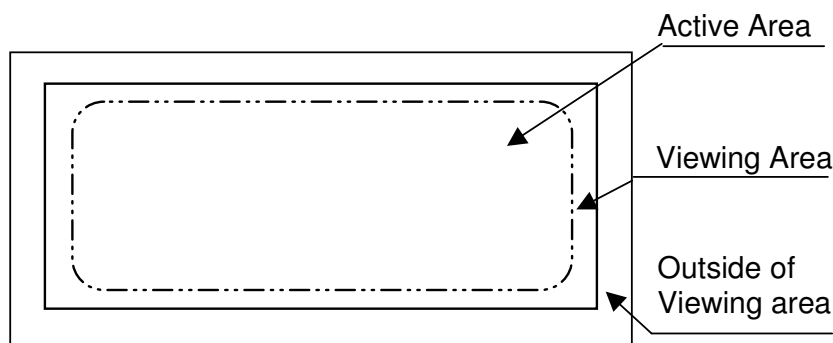
Level II, MIL-STD-105E

Inspection Item	Major defect	Minor defect
Cosmetic	1.0%	1.5%
Electrical test	0.4%	0.65%

11.5.Definition Of Inspection Area

V.A: Viewing Area

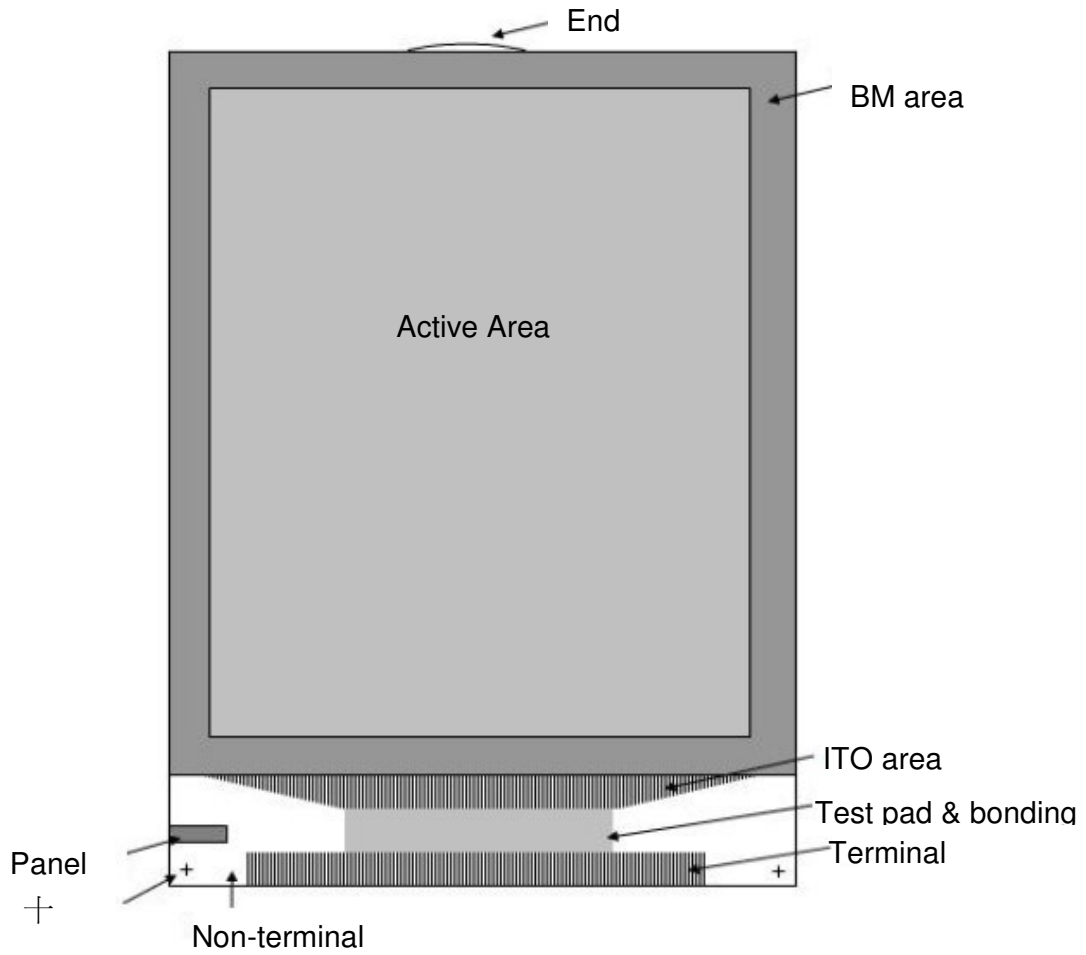
A.A: Active Area





11.6.V.A: Viewing Area

A.A: Active Area





11.7.Items And Criteria

11.7.1. Visual inspection criterion in cosmetic

(1) Glass defect

No	Defect	Criteria	Remark
1	Dimension (Minor)	By engineering diagram	
2	Cracks (Major)	Extensive crack 【Reject】	

(2) LCM appearance defect with in V.A

No	Defect	Criteria	Permissible Qty	Remark
1	Round type (Minor)	Spec.	Permissible Qty	1. $\phi = (L+W)/2$, L: Length, W: Width 2. Disregard if out of V.A.
		$\phi \leq 0.20\text{mm}$	Disregard	
		$0.20\text{mm} < \phi \leq 0.45\text{mm}$	4	
		$0.45\text{mm} < \phi$	0	
2	Line type (Minor)	Spec.	Permissible Qty	1. L: Length, W: Width 2. Disregard if out of V.A.
		$L \leq 6.0\text{mm}$ and $W \leq 0.1\text{mm}$	Disregard	
		$L \leq 6.0\text{mm}$ and $0.10\text{mm} < W \leq 0.25\text{mm}$	3	
		$W > 0.25\text{mm}$ or $L > 6.0\text{mm}$	0	
3	Polarizer dent (Minor)	Spec.	Permissible Qty	1. $\phi = (L+W)/2$, L: Length, W: Width 2. Disregard if out of V.A.
		$\phi \leq 0.30\text{mm}$	Disregard	
		$0.30\text{mm} < \phi \leq 0.50\text{mm}$	2	
		$0.50\text{mm} < \phi \leq 0.80\text{mm}$	1	
		$0.80\text{mm} < \phi$	0	



(3) FPC

No	Defect	Criteria	Remark
1	Copper peeling (Minor)	Copper peeling 【Reject】	

(4) Black tape

No	Defect	Criteria	Remark
1	Shift (Minor)	IC exposed 【Reject】	
2	No black tape (Minor)	No black tape 【Reject】	

(5) Silicon

No	Defect	Criteria	Remark
1	Amount of silicon (Minor)	ITO exposed 【Reject】	

(6) Bezel

No	Defect	Criteria	Remark
1	Oxidized spot (Minor)	Oxidized spot, rust 【Reject】	
2	Outline deformation (Minor)	By engineering diagram	
3	Greasiness (Minor)	Greasiness 【Reject】	
4	Spots, round Type (Minor)	$H \leq$ By engineering diagram 【Disregard】	H=Total height (thickness)
5	Plating (Minor)	Bubble, peeling 【Reject】	



11.7.2. Electrical criterion

No	Defect	Criteria				Remark
1	No display (Major)	Not allowed				
2	Missing line (Major)	Not allowed				
3	Darker or lighter line (Major)	Not allowed				
4	Weak line (Minor)	By limited sample				
5	Bright / Dark point (Minor)		A Area	B Area	Total	1:1sub-pixel: 1R or 1G or 1B 2:Point defect area $\geq 1/2$ sub pixel.
		Bright point	0	2	2	
		Dark dot point	2	3	3	
		Bright +Dark point	2	3	4	
6	Round type (Minor)	Spec.		Permissible Qty	1. $\phi = (L+W)/2$, L: Length, W: Width 2. Disregard if out of A.A. 	
		$\phi \leq 0.20\text{mm}$		Disregard		
		$0.20\text{mm} < \phi \leq 0.45\text{mm}$		4		
		$0.45\text{mm} < \phi$		0		
7	Line type (Minor)	Spec.		Permissible Qty	1. L: Length, W: Width 2. Disregard if out of A.A. 	
		$L \leq 6.0\text{mm}$ and $W \leq 0.1\text{mm}$		Disregard		
		$L \leq 6.0\text{mm}$ and $0.10\text{mm} < W \leq 0.25\text{mm}$		3		
		$W > 0.25\text{mm}$ or $L > 6.0\text{mm}$		0		



No	Defect	Criteria	Remark
8	Mura (Minor)	By 5% ND filter invisible	

11.7.3. Others

1. Issues that are not defined in this document shall be discussed and agreed with both parties. (Customer and supplier)
2. Unless otherwise agreed upon in writing, the criteria shall be applied to both parties. (Customer and supplier)



13. RoHS COMPLIANT WARRANTY

RoHs Hazardous substances including:

- Cd < 100 ppm
- Pb < 1000 ppm
- Hg < 1000 ppm
- Cr +6 < 1000 ppm
- PBDE < 1000 ppm
- PBB < 1000 ppm

14. PRECAUTIONS FOR USE

14.1. Safety

- (1) Do not swallow any liquid crystal, even if there is no proof that liquid crystal is poisonous.
- (2) If the LCD panel breaks, be careful not to get liquid crystal to touch your skin.
- (3) If skin is exposed to liquid crystal, wash the area thoroughly with alcohol or soap.

14.2. Storage Conditions

- (1) Store the panel or module in a dark place where the temperature is $23\pm 5^{\circ}\text{C}$ and the humidity is below $50\pm 20\%\text{RH}$.
- (2) Store in anti-static electricity container.
- (3) Store in clean environment, free from dust, active gas, and solvent.
- (4) Do not place the module near organics solvents or corrosive gases.
- (5) Do not crush, shake, or jolt the module.
- (6) Do not expose to direct sun light of fluorescent lamps.

14.3. Installing LCD Module

Attend to the following items when installing the LCM.

- (1) Cover the surface with a transparent protective plate or touch panel to protect the polarizer and LC cell.
- (2) When assembling the LCM into other equipment, the spacer to the bit between the LCM and the fitting plate should have enough height to avoid causing stress to the module surface, refer to the individual specifications for measurements. The measurement tolerance should be $\pm 0.1\text{mm}$.



14.4. Precautions for Operation

- (1) Viewing angle varies with the change of liquid crystal driving voltage (V_0). Adjust V_0 to show the best contrast.
- (2) Driving the LCD in the voltage above the limit will shorten its lifetime.
- (3) Response time is greatly delayed at temperature below the operating temperature range. However, this does not mean the LCD will be out of the order. It will recover when it returns to the specified temperature range.
- (4) When turning the power on, input each signal after the positive/negative voltage becomes stable.
- (5) Do not apply water or any liquid on product, which composed of T/P.

14.5. Handling Precautions

- (1) Avoid static electricity that can damage the CMOS LSI; please wear the wrist strap when handling.
- (2) The polarizing plate of the display is very fragile. so, please handle it very carefully.
- (3) Do not give external shock.
- (4) Do not apply excessive force on the surface; it may cause display abnormal.
- (5) Do not wipe the polarizing plate with a dry cloth, as it may easily scratch the surface of plate.
- (6) Do not use ketonics solvent & Aromatic solvent, use with a soft cloth soaked with a cleaning naphtha solvent.
- (7) Do not operate it above the absolute maximum rating.
- (8) Do not remove the panel or frame from the module.
- (9) Do not apply water or any liquid on product, which composed of T/P.

14.6. Warranty

- 14.6.1. The period is within 12 months since the date of shipping out under normal using and storage conditions.
- 14.6.2. The warranty will be avoided in case of defect induced by customer.